

IUS CARNIVORIS



De terugkomst van grote roofdieren en bijbehorende juridische kwesties



‘VMR goes wild’ – 17 mei 2017

Arie Trouwborst







Ursus arctos



Lynx lynx



Lynx pardinus



Gulo gulo



Canis lupus

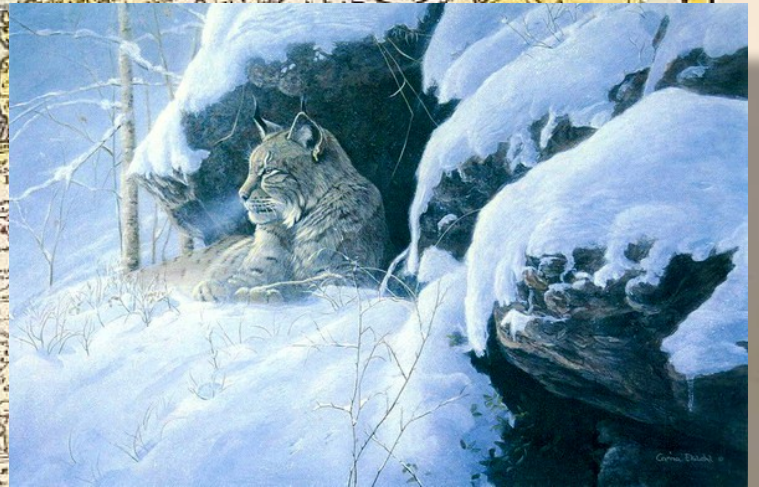


Canis aureus



Homo sapiens





Veeteelt



Jacht



Man mit Totem Bär sitzt



Menselijke veiligheid



Infrastructuur: fragmentatie & 'roadkill'



Legaal afschot



Illegaal doden



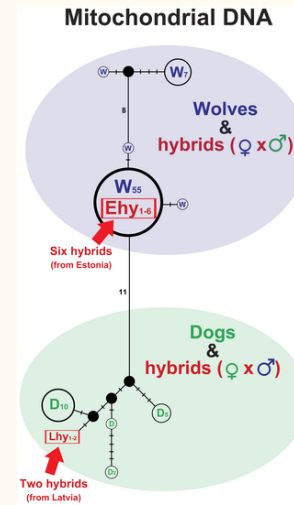
PROCEEDINGS OF **THE ROYAL SOCIETY** **B** **BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES**

Shoot, shovel and shut up: cryptic poaching slows restoration of a large carnivore in Europe

Olof Liberg, Guillaume Chapron, Petter Wabakken, Hans Christian Pedersen, N. Thompson Hobbs and Håkan Sand

Proc. R. Soc. B published online 17 August 2011

Hybridisatie



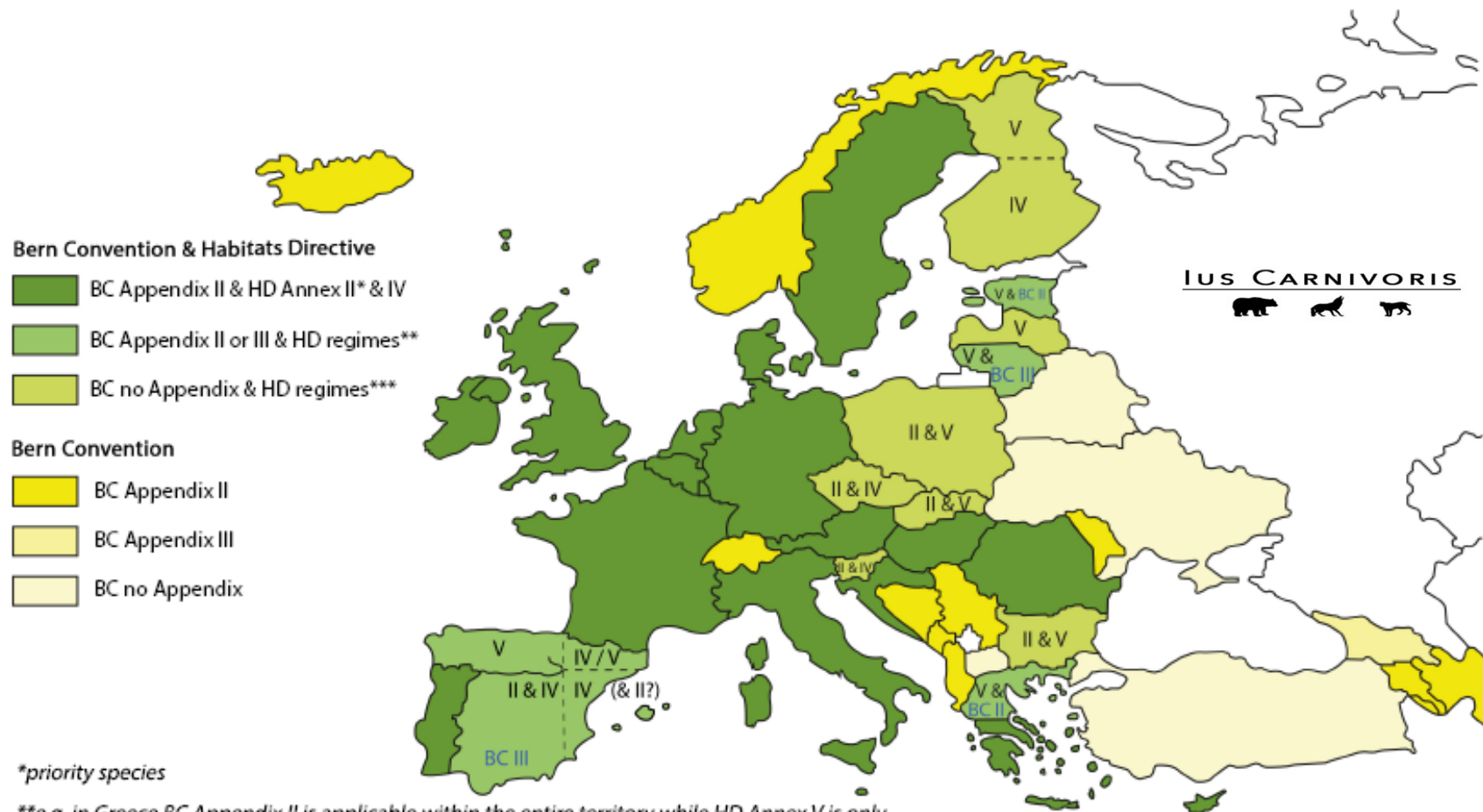
Juridisch kader

- Internationaal
- Complex
- Grote invloed
- Interpretatiekwesities



nach IUCN Red List of Threatened Species Range Map von DORFEL, J., LAMICEL, V., SALVATORIS und L. BOETANI
Guidelines for Population Level Management Plans for Lynx species, Nov. 2008, ergänzt nach IUPUG und WILK

Wolf *Canis lupus* - Bern Convention & Habitats Directive



*priority species

**e.g. in Greece BC Appendix II is applicable within the entire territory while HD Annex V is only applicable north of the 39th parallel and HD Annex II & IV are only applicable south of the 39th parallel.

***e.g. in Finland no BC appendices are applicable within the entire territory while HD Annex V is only applicable within the northern reindeer management area and HD Annex IV in the southern part of the country.

LCIE & *Ius Carnivoris*



‘To maintain and restore, in coexistence with people, viable populations of large carnivores as an integral part of ecosystems and landscapes across Europe.’







Effectiviteit – wolf in West-Europa

<i>Land</i>	<i>Aantal</i>	<i>Trend</i>	<i>Jur. instr.</i>
• Spanje	2000-2500	+	VB, HR
• Italië	500-800	+	VB, HR
• Zweden	400	+	VB, HR
• Frankrijk	400	+	VB, HR
• Duitsland	300	+	VB, HR
• Portugal	300	o	VB, HR
• Noorwegen	30-35	o	VB
• Zwitserland	15-20	o	VB

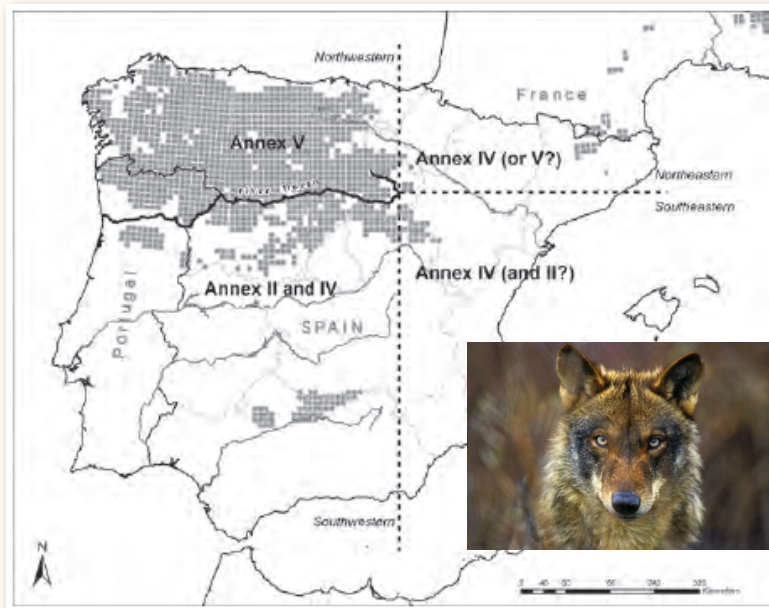


Juridische kwesties

Interpreting 'favourable conservation status' for large carnivores in Europe: how many are needed and how many are wanted?



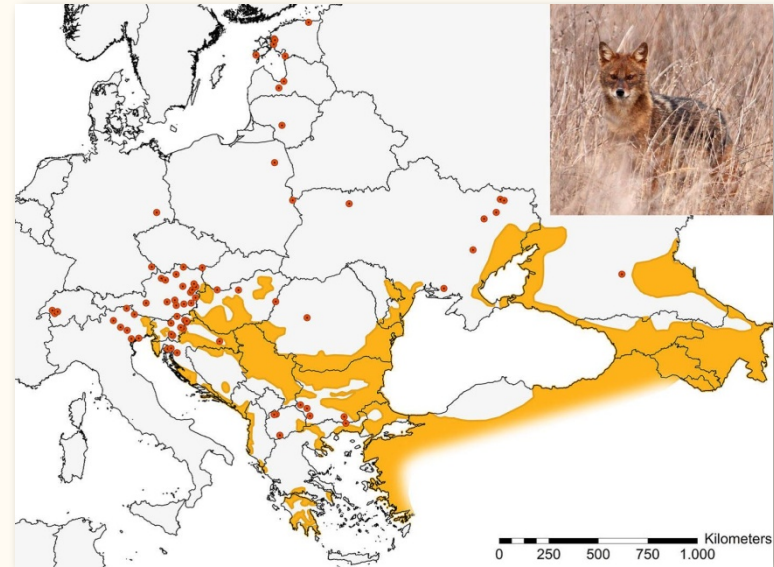
Trouwborst, Boitani & Linnell 2017. Biodiversity and Conservation 26:37-61



Trouwborst 2014. Galemys 26:15-30



Trouwborst 2014. Review of European, Comparative & Int. Environmental Law 23:111-124



Trouwborst, Krofel & Linnell 2015. Biodiversity and Conservation 24:2593-2610

Norway's Wolf Policy and the Bern Convention on European Wildlife: Avoiding the "Manifestly Absurd"

Arie Trouwborst, Floor M. Fleurke, and John D.C. Linnell*



Trouwborst, Fleurke & Linnell 2017. Journal of International Wildlife Law & Policy (in press)

